

THE STATE OF  
NEW ZEALAND'S  
ENVIRONMENT

**INDEX**

**Index**

- '100 Rivers Study' 7.12
- 1080 poison 9.152
- 2,4 D 6.17
- abalone *see* paua
- acacias 8.44
- acclimatisation societies 9.133
- acid rain 6.5, 6.28
- acidification of soil 8.37, 8.60
- acorn barnacles 7.27
- Adams' mistletoe 9.52, 9.54
- aerial spraying 6.16
- aerial topdressing 8.47
- agar 9.51
- Agenda 21 4.22, 4.23, 4.24
- aggradation of river beds 7.37
- aggregate mining 7.50, 8.43
- Agreed Measures for the Conservation of Antarctic Fauna and Flora 4.27
- AgResearch Ltd 4.19, 9.24; Margot Forde Centre 9.25
- agrichemicals *see* agricultural chemicals
- agricultural census 8.10
- agricultural chemicals 8.35, 8.36; Agricultural Compounds Bill 8.35, 8.78
- Agrichemical Users Code of Practice 8.36; spraydrift 6.5, 6.16–17; storage and dump sites 8.66
- agricultural subsidies 7.78
- agriculture: biodiversity 9.23–25; changes in environmental pressure 7.41–42; current production 3.12–13; early history of 9.23–24; environmental expenditure 8.87; environmental impacts of 8.37, 9.18; impact of market reforms 3.13; impact on soils 8.32; in the economy 3.12–13; intensification of 8.81; Maori 2.13; and methane emissions 5.6; and nutrient depletion 8.59–60; pastoral *see* pastoral agriculture; policy 3.13; pressures on water quality 7.32, 7.33, 7.35, 7.37, 7.38; processing and impact on waters 7.30; and soil contamination 8.66; and soil degradation 8.50; and soil erosion 8.52; subsidy levels 3.13; sustainable management of 8.33, 8.35–36; water pollution management 7.80–81
- air discharge permits 6.16
- air pollution 6.5; 'Best Practicable Means' 6.33, 6.34; from home heating 6.15–16; licensing system 6.33; management 10.14; from open fires *see* domestic heating; variations in level 6.11–12; *see also* air quality
- air quality 6.17–41; airborne lead 6.5; airborne matter 6.19–23; data sources 6.8–9; indoor 6.21, 10.14; monitoring 6.5, 6.8–9, 6.10–11, 6.38; perceived 6.22; pollutant levels 6.11–12; pressures on 6.13–20; standards 6.34–5; state of data 10.4; "street canyon" effect 6.13; summarised 6.5; winds 6.10
- Albatross 9.120
- Aldrichetta forsteri* 7.27
- Alexandrium* 7.73
- algae 9.15, 9.50–51; algal blooms 7.6, 7.73; toxic *see* toxic algae
- Alpine fault 8.14
- alpine plants 9.59; fescue tussock 8.20–21
- alpine species 8.22
- aluminium smelting emissions 5.33
- Amarinus lacustris* 9.81
- Ambient Air Quality Guidelines* 6.37
- ambient environment standards 3.39, 6.37
- ambient groundwater 7.24
- ammonia in rivers 7.55
- Amychus* 9.68, 9.69
- ana tupapaku* 2.22
- Anas* spp. 9.120
- anemones 9.83–84
- angiosperms 9.16
- Anguilla* spp. 9.90
- animals 9.12; 'animal' defined 9.142; diversity of 9.16; Animal Health Board 8.86; Animal Welfare Bill 8.35; Animals Protection Act 8.35; invertebrate *see* invertebrates; phyla 9.11 *see also* livestock
- Antarctica 4.19, 4.27–28; Antarctic (Environmental Protection) Act 1995 4.28; Antarctic Treaty 1959 4.27; ozone hole 5.35–37
- Antipatharians 9.83
- Apanteles ruficrus* 8.47
- Apia Convention 9.138
- Apple and Pear Marketing Board Integrated Fruit Production programme 8.36
- Apteryx* spp. 9.119
- aquaculture 3.14, 9.40–41; shellfish 9.72
- aquatic ecosystems 7.14; UV-B radiation 5.40; introduced organisms 7.81
- aquatic plants: 7.50–51; introduced 9.48
- aquifers 7.24; nitrate concentrations in 7.68; seawater intrusion into 7.66
- arachnids 9.67
- archaeological sites 2.22 records 2.26
- Archeys' frog 9.108, 9.109
- Archidium elatum* 9.58
- Arctocephalus forsteri* 9.130–131

- Aristotelia serrata* 7.34  
*Armillaria* spp. 8.44, 9.64  
 army worm 8.47  
 aromatic hydrocarbons 6.35  
 arthropods 9.11, 9.66–67  
 artificial lakes 7.23  
*Artioposthia triangulata* 9.67  
 ash soils 8.18  
 Asian date mussel 7.51  
 atmosphere: composition and nature of 5.8, 5.12–15; state of the data on 5.10–11; evolution of 5.13–14; human impact on 5.8; monitoring 5.10; pressures on 5.22–34; state of 5.34 ; *see also* air  
 Auckland Air Pollution Research Committee 6.9  
 Auckland: air quality 6.13, 6.26, 6.29, 6.30, 6.32 hazardous waste study 3.43; heavy metal pollution of coastal waters 7.74; photochemical smog 6.32; stonefields 2.23; water storage 7.19  
 Auckland Islands: sanctuary 7.87, 9.129; seals 9.129; teal 9.120  
 Australian brush-tailed possum *see* possums  
 Australian rainbow skink 9.110  
 Australian tree frogs 9.108  
*Austrofestuca littoralis* 8.21  
*Avicennia marina resinifera* 7.27
- bacteria 9.12, 9.49–50; diversity of 9.16; harmful 9.49–50; hotpool 9.49, 9.50; in rivers and beaches 7.56  
 balance of payments 3.8–10  
 ballast water: hazards 7.51–52; controls on 7.82; toxic algae 7.73  
 banned pesticides 8.66  
 Baring Head Clean Air Sampling Station 5.10  
 Basel Conventions on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal 4.29  
 basking shark 9.95  
 bat fly 9.70  
 bats 9.124–125  
 bat-winged fly 9.69–70  
 beaches 7.27; beach care 8.84; bacteria in 7.56  
 beaked whales 9.125  
 beech forests 8.13, 8.24, 8.70, 9.53  
 beech leafroller moth 8.43  
 bees, native 9.68  
 beetles 9.27  
*Beggingia siricidicola* 8.47  
*Beilschmiedia tawa* 8.23
- benzene 6.35  
 Berlin Mandate Process 5.55  
 ‘Best Practicable Means’ of pollution control 6.33, 6.34  
 biocontrol 8.47–50: of insects 9.44 ; impacts on non-target species 8.50; of rabbits 8.90  
 biodiversity 9.1–134; agricultural 9.23–25; bacteria 9.16; Biodiversity Assessment Programme 8.7, 8.11; Biodiversity Convention *see* Convention on Biological Diversity 9.18–19; cattle 9.24; chordates 9.16; crisis 9.16–17; databases 9.21; decline in 10.6–7; defined 9.9, 9.10; and forestry 8.38, 8.39; fungi 9.16; iwi control over 9.141; legislation 9.133–134; livestock 9.24; measures of 9.10; multilateral agreements on 4.25; pasture 9.25; pigs 9.24–25; pine forests 8.26; plants 9.16; poultry 9.24; pressures on 9.28–48; priorities 9.21–22; protection of 10.5–6; research in NZ 9.19–22; Rio convention 4.24; seamounts 7.30  
 biofuels 3.20, 3.26  
 Biogro NZ Ltd 8.36  
 biological control of pests 8.47–50  
 biological oxygen demand 7.11  
 bioprospecting 9.22, 9.34  
 Biosecurity Act 1993 4.17, 8.78, 9.151; Pest Management Strategy 8.89–90  
 birds: evolution of 9.26; extinction of 9.28, 9.30; giant 9.27; indigenous *see* indigenous birds; introduced 9.41; prehistoric 9.26; smuggling 9.34; threat to 9.36; threatened 9.29  
 black coral 9.83  
 black robins 9.150  
 black truffle 9.64  
 Blenheim floods 7.18  
 blowfly 8.46  
 blue and silver tussock 8.20  
 blue cod 7.28  
 blue duck 9.43, 9.120; and trout 9.43  
 blue moki 9.104  
 blue whales 9.126  
 bluefin tuna 9.97  
 Bluff oysters 9.80  
*Bonamia* 9.80  
 Bonn Convention 9.138  
 border controls 10.8  
 boron timber treatment 8.63  
 bovine tuberculosis 8.45, 9.152  
 brachiopods 9.85  
 brackish wetlands 7.23  
 Breaksea Island 9.149

- bristle tussock 8.20–21
- bristly tachinid fly 8.50
- bromine 5.25
- brown algae 9.51
- brown teal 9.120
- brown trout 9.43
- browntop 8.72, 9.71
- browsing animals: areas at risk 8.45; impact on forests 8.71
- Bryde's whale 9.126
- Bryophytes 9.57
- Bryozoans 9.84
- bull kelp 9.51
- Buller's moth 9.27
- butterfish 7.28
- bycatch 9.107–108; Fisheries Act 9.142; fur seals 9.130–131; sea lions 9.129–130; squid fishing 9.79; tuna longlines 9.121
- cabbage tree 9.60
- cadmium in soils 8.68
- calicivirus 8.48–49
- Calystegia soldanella* 8.21
- Campbell Island 9.120 9.149; teal 9.120, 9.149
- Campylobacter* 7.57
- Canterbury: pesticides in groundwater 7.69; pests and weeds 8.44
- Cape Rodney-Okakari Point marine Reserve 9.39
- carbon dioxide 5.6, 5.22, 5.31; emissions *see* carbon dioxide emissions; levels 5.20, 10.19
- carbon dioxide emissions 5.6, 5.11; current 5.51–52; goals 5.7; gross and net 5.49; measures to reduce 5.49–50; sources 5.31; targets 5.9, 5.49; policy 5.49–52
- carbon monoxide 6.5, 6.27–30; Christchurch levels 6.16, 6.29
- carbon reservoirs 5.48
- carbon sinks 5.21, 5.48
- carbon tetrachloride 5.26
- carp 9.89
- cars *see* vehicles
- casein plants 7.80
- Cassinia leptophylla* 8.21
- catalytic converters 6.14
- catchment authorities 7.77–78
- catfish 7.51, 9.89
- cattle 8.34; density 8.8–9; environmental pressures from 7.41, methane emissions 5.32
- cave spider 9.27
- CCA 8.63
- celery pine 8.23
- centipedes 9.27
- central government: environmental responsibilities 4.7, 4.8, 4.13; responsibility for waters 7.8, 7.78–80
- Central Otago: erosion 8.55; rainfall 7.17
- central plateau tussocklands 8.71, 8.72, 8.73
- Cephalorhynchus hectori* 9.125, 9.131–132
- CER 3.10
- cetaceans 9.128
- chafer beetles 8.45, 9.69, 9.70
- Chalinolobus tuberculatus* 9.124
- Chatham Islands 9.29; black robin 9.150; eel fishing 9.94; slugs 9.71; threatened seabirds 9.120
- Chatham Rise 7.30, 9.97
- Cheilodactylus spectabilis* 9.104
- Cheimarrichthys* 9.87
- chemical contamination of soil 8.6, 8.37, 8.60–69
- chemical residues 8.35, 8.36; in Hector's dolphins 9.132
- chemical-free products 8.35, 8.36
- Chionochloa* 8.20, 8.21
- chlorine: atmospheric levels 5.24; and ozone depletion 5.5
- Chlorobium tepidum* 9.49
- chlorofluorocarbons 5.7, 5.24; and ozone destruction 5.25
- chordates 9.16
- Christchurch: air pollution 6.7, 6.10; 6.26, 6.30; carbon monoxide levels 6.29; Clean Air Zone 6.33; domestic fires and pollution 6.16; groundwater 7.65; smoke controls 6.24
- cigarette smoke 6.21
- CITES 4.25, 9.137; endangered NZ species list 9.143
- clay *see* soils
- Clean Air Act 1972 6.7, 6.24, 6.32–34; impact of 6.8; monitoring 6.34
- Clean Air Zones 6.33
- clearfelling 8.32
- click beetles 9.68, 9.69
- climate 2.5, 5.7, 5.11, 5.18–20, 5.40–44; change *see* climate change *and* global warming; computer models 5.9; data 5.10; and gases 5.9; monitoring 5.41; sunshine hours 5.17

- climate change 5.8, 5.9, 5.26–27; Framework Convention commitments 4.24; potential impacts 5.42–43
- clovers 8.20, 8.24
- Clutha River 7.20; Clyde Dam 7.83
- cnidarians 9.81–85
- coal 8.42–43; fires 6.15, 6.16; future of 3.20, 3.25
- coarse fishing 2.9, 9.88
- coast care programmes 8.84
- coastal and marine waters 7.25–31; current state of 7.72–76; impact of waste outfalls 7.46 management 7.87 monitoring 7.72; protection of ecosystems 10.7; threats to ecosystems 7.8; and management responsibility 8.83; and Resource Management Act 7.79
- coastal erosion 7.76, 7.77
- coastal monitoring programmes 7.14
- Coastal Policy Statement (1994) 7.78, 7.79
- Codium convolutum* 7.27
- Collingwood goldfields dam 2.23
- colonisation 9.28–30
- Colpomenia durvillaei* 7.51
- commercial fisheries 9.74–75; catches 9.77; cockles 9.80; conservation status of stocks 9.101–102; eels 9.91–92; environmental impact of 9.104; non-quota fish 9.103; oysters 9.80; quotas 9.101–102; resource management 9.96; responsibility for management 7.79; scallops 9.78–79; snapper 9.104–105; squid 9.79; stocks 9.97, 9.101–102; and Treaty claims 2.15; *see also* Quota Management System
- Commission for the Environment 4.5
- Commissioner of Crown Lands 8.83
- composting 3.38
- compressed weevil 9.69
- consents RMA 4.14
- conservation: areas 9.143–147; conservation estate 10.7; funding 9.141; groups 9.140; legislation 9.133–134; priorities 9.21, 9.48, 9.123–124; public attitudes to 9.134; resources 9.141; of species 9.150–151; species recovery programmes 9.68; sponsorships 9.140; toheroa 9.74–75
- Conservation Act 1987 4.17, 8.78, 9.133, 9.135
- Conservation Services Levy 9.108
- construction runoff 7.47
- consumption 3.3–7
- contaminated sites 8.6, 8.88, 10.15–16
- continental shelf 7.28
- Convention for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources 4.27
- Convention for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna 4.27, 9.138
- Convention for the Prohibition of Fishing with Long Drift Nets 4.25
- Convention for the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral Resource Activities 4.27
- Convention on Biological Diversity 4.22, 4.23, 4.24, 9.137
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species *see* CITES
- Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources 9.138
- Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals 9.138
- Convention on the Conservation of Nature in the South Pacific 9.138
- Convention on the Prohibition of Fishing with Long Drift Nets in the South Pacific 9.138
- Convention on Wetlands of International Importance... *see* Ramsar Convention
- copper contamination 8.69
- Coprosma acerosa* 8.21
- Coralina officinalis* 7.27
- corals 9.81–85; in Doubtful Sound 7.28; reefs 9.82; seamount species 7.30
- Cordyline australis* 9.60
- corporate sponsorships 9.140
- Costelytra zealandica* 8.45
- crabs 9.80–81
- crayfish 9.76
- creosote 8.63
- crickets 9.69
- Criconemoides* 9.69
- crop diversity 9.23–24
- crop farming 8.25, 8.8–9; state of croplands 8.77–78; weeds 8.45
- Crown Minerals Act 1991 4.16, 8.41
- Crown Pastoral Land Bill 8.78, 8.83, 8.86
- Crown Research Institutes 9.140; Crown Research Institutes Act 1992 4.18, 4.19
- crustaceans 9.80–8; crayfish 9.76
- Cryptosporidium* 7.51, 7.57; in drinking water 7.71
- cultural attitudes to conservation issues 2.9
- cultural heritage 2.21–23; management of significant places 2.22–23, 2.24–27
- cyanobacteria 5.14, 9.14–15
- Cyclaneusma* spp 8.44
- Cyclodina* spp 9.111–13
- Cyclone Bola 7.18, 8.56
- Cyprinus carpio* 9.89
- Cystisus scoparius* 8.22

- Dacrycarpus dacydiodes* 8.23  
*Dacrydium cupressinum* 8.23  
*Dactyanthus taylorii* 9.125  
dairy factories: effluent disposal 7.80; nitrates in effluent 7.68  
dairying 8.33–34; dairymen discharges 7.42; *see also* livestock  
dams 7.81 9.40; and eels 9.92; future 3.25; impact of on water 7.48  
danthonia 8.20–21  
data: need for 10.3–5; sources of 9.19–22; summary of state of 10.4  
databases 8.10, 8.11, 9.21; freshwater fish 9.87; land 8.7; Pest Eradication Database 9.151; Terralink 8.11  
DDE 8.67–68  
DDT 8.67–68; manufacture residues 8.65; in Hector's dolphins 9.132; in meat 8.68  
deep sea fisheries 9.96, 9.97  
deep water ecosystems 7.31  
deer 9.31  
deforestation 8.8, 8.27, 8.30–31, 8.32 9.28; carbon dioxide buildup 5.21; effect on water flows 7.33; and erosion 10.9–10; and estuarine sedimentation 7.76; possums 9.32; and river flows 7.35; and wetlands 7.23–24; and water quality 7.32  
*Deinacrida* 9.69  
Department of Conservation: advocacy functions 9.144 ; databases 8.11; heritage protection role 2.25; lands 9.145, 9.146; policy advice role 4.5; species assessments 9.21; threatened plants criteria 9.52; and tourism 9.38, 9.39  
deregulation of energy markets 3.23–24  
*Desmoschoenus spiralis* 8.21  
destruction of habitats *see* habitat loss  
diethrin 8.65, 8.66  
diesel emissions 6.14  
dinoflagellates 9.50–51; toxic 7.73  
dinosaurs 8.13; extinction 9.17  
*Diomedea* spp. 120  
dioxin emissions 6.14  
disaster relief to farmers 8.84–85  
*Discaria toumatou* 8.22  
dolphins 9.125, 9.126, 9.128; *see also* Hector's dolphin  
domestic animals 9.24, 9.31, 9.32  
domestic heating 6.9, 6.21, 6.23, 6.30, 6.38  
*Dothistroma pini* 8.26, 8.44  
Doubtful Sound 7.28  
drainage schemes 7.37  
dredging 9.37, 9.40, 9.72  
drift nets 4.25  
drinking water 7.7, 7.70–72; Drinking Water Standards 7.7; monitoring 7.79, 7.14; quality 7.44; 7.14  
drought 7.6, 7.19, 7.36; and farm management 7.19  
drug research 9.34  
ducks 9.120  
dune ecosystems 8.21–22  
Dunedin drinking water 6.26, 6.31, 7.70  
dunelands 8.5, 8.21–22, 8.75–76; control planting of 8.75; dunecare 8.84; human pressures on 8.76; inventory 8.11; ironsands 8.41  
*Durvillaea willana* 7.28  
Earth Summit, Rio de Janeiro *see* UNCED  
earthquakes 8.14–15  
earthworms 9.69  
East Coast Forestry Scheme 8.56  
East Coast Project 8.56  
echinoderms 9.84  
ecolabelling 3.40  
ecological degradation 9.36–41  
ecological diversity 9.10  
ecological footprints 3.3–5  
ecological protection 9.148–151  
ecological research NZ 9.21  
economy: current state of 3.11–16; energy use 3.16–28; manufacturing 3.15–16; quarrying basis 3.8–10; reform 3.10–11, 4.5; services sector 3.16; sustainability 3.8, 3.9–10; and tourism 3.12  
ecosystems: defined 9.10; degradation and fragmentation of 9.35; restoration of 9.151, 10.7  
edible fungi 9.63–64  
eels 9.90–94  
EEZ *see* Exclusive Economic Zone  
El Niño 7.19, 7.37; El Niño Southern Oscillation *see* ENSO  
*Elamena momona* 9.81  
*Eleaocarpus dentatus* 8.23  
electricity 3.21; conservation 3.31; Electricity Corporation of NZ 3.21; wholesale market 3.24  
electromagnetic radiation 6.22  
elephant fish 9.104  
elephant seals 9.125  
emissions inventories 6.9  
*Encarya* 9.14  
endangered species 9.143  
endemic birds 9.115–123

- energy: conservation 3.31; consumption 3.21–23; conversion 3.17; by sector 3.21; Energy Efficiency and Conservation Authority 3.24; Energy Efficiency Strategy 3.24; electricity 3.21, 10.16; impacts data 10.4; policy *see* energy policy
- energy intensive industries 3.22–33
- energy policy 3.23–24 ‘Think Big’ 3.19–20
- energy resources 2.19–31; hydro power 3.20; non-renewable 3.20; renewable 3.20; Energy Saver Fund 3.24
- energy use 3.16–18; and economic growth 3.22; future 3.25–27; impact management 3.30–31
- Energy Wise Companies campaign 3.24
- enhanced greenhouse effect 5.26
- ENSO 5.7, 5.9, 5.19, 5.21; carbon dioxide levels 5.20; and global warming 5.56
- Entamoeba* 7.51
- environment: administration *see* environmental administration; conclusions on state of 10.2–23; data on 8.10–11, 10.3–5; monitoring and indicators 10.3–5; policy *see* environmental policy; pressures on *see* environmental pressures
- Environment 2010 Strategy* 10.2, 4.20–22, monitoring 4.21, priority issues 4.20
- Environment Act 1986 4.16, 9.136
- environmental administration 4.7; environmental agencies 4.3–4; responsibilities 4.8, 4.13–14
- environmental awareness 4.3
- ‘Environmental Choice’ label 3.40
- environmental guidelines 4.15
- environmental legislation 4.11; reform 4.5
- environmental management 4.3–29; systems 3.39–40; *see also* environmental administration
- environmental movement 8.31
- environmental performance standards 3.39
- environmental policy: OECD review 4.3; principles 4.9–10
- Environmental Risk Management Authority 4.17, 8.78
- environmental standards 4.15
- environmental values 2.9–10
- Epichorista emphanes* 8.43
- Epipterygium oparaense* 9.58
- erosion 7.77, 8.6, 8.16; affected land 8.53; coastal 7.76–77; exotic forests 8.38, 8.39; and forest fires 8.27; “improved grasslands” 8.76; management of 10.89–10; and mining 8.41; and pastoral agriculture 8.33; of rocks 8.17; soil *see* soil erosion; stream banks 7.34; susceptibility 8.53, 8.55
- estuaries 7.27, 7.29; deforestation and sedimentation 7.76; Estuarine Protection Zones 7.87; pollution 7.72
- ethnic differences on conservation issues 2.9
- Eubacteria 9.14
- eucalypts 8.44
- Eukaryota 9.14
- European settlement 9.29–30
- Eurygonias hyalcanthus* 9.84
- eutrophic mires 7.23
- eutrophication 7.11, 7.32; lakes 7.58–59
- Evechinus chloroticus* 9.84–85
- Exclusive Economic Zone 7.25, 7.26, 9.96, 9.97, 9.98 deepwater 7.31; economic importance 3.14
- exotic forest 8.25–26; pests 8.43–45; present state of 8.77–78
- exotic grasses and native tussock 8.71–72
- exotic grasslands 8.24–25, 8.76–77
- exotic pests 9.41–48
- exotic plants 9.45–47
- exotic species 9.21–22; beneficial 10.7; biodiversity 10.7; commercial importance of 9.23–25; sustainable management 9.23–25
- exotic trees 8.25–27; wilding 8.39
- exotic vegetation 8.20; weeds 8.45
- export controls on timber 8.31, 8.82
- export permits 9.143
- Exsul singularis* 9.69–70
- extinction 9.28–29, 9.30: birds 9.28, 9.115, 9.118; caused by humans 9.18; huia 9.32, 9.68, 9.69; marine mammals 9.29; reptiles 9.111; threat of 10.6
- extinction debt 9.36
- facial eczema 9.64
- faecal coliforms 7.11
- Farewell Spit 7.84
- farming: subsidies 8.33; sustainable 8.35–36
- faultlines 8.14; and geothermal systems 7.25
- Federated Farmers: guidelines for sustainable agriculture 7.81; landcare groups 7.80–81
- feral cats 9.32
- feral goats 9.151
- fertiliser 8.59; environmental impacts 7.40; nitrogen 8.34, 8.37; and forestry 8.26

- Festuca* 8.20  
 Fiordland: corals 9.83; rainfall 7.17; skink 9.149  
 Firth of Thames estuary 7.84  
 fish 9.85–107; annual catch 9.85; commercial species 9.99, 9.100; farms *see* aquaculture; freshwater 9.85–94; introduced 9.87; native *see* native fish; noxious species 7.51; nuisance species 9.89; processing 9.41; seaweed grazers 7.28; stock assessments 9.97; threats to native species 9.87; *see also* commercial fisheries, fisheries *and* fishing  
 Fisheries Act 1983: marine parks 7.87  
 Fisheries Act 1908 9.133  
 Fisheries Act 1996 4.17–18, 9.133, 9.136, 9.142, 10.13  
 fisheries: data 10.4; environmental pressures 10.12–13; management of 9.74–75; sustainable management 10.12 Treaty claims 9.140; in the economy 3.14–15; waste dumping 7.75  
 fishing 9.33, 9.40; in the economy 3.14–15; commercial *see* commercial fisheries; *see also* Quota Management  
  
 Fishing Act 1996 9.96  
 fisheries  
*Fissidens berteroi* 9.58  
 flatfish 7.27  
 flatworms 9.27, 9.67  
 flax 9.61 *see also* harakeke  
 flax snails 9.71  
 flood control 9.40, 10.11  
 flood controls: ecological impacts 7.18; impact on estuaries 7.72  
 flooding 7.6, 7.18–19, 9.40; and forestry 8.38; management *see also* flood controls; and pasture runoff 7.80  
 fluoridation of water 7.70  
 fluorinated greenhouse gases 5.54  
 fluvial erosion 8.52, 8.55  
 flying mammals 9.124–125  
 forest fires 2.12, 8.21, 8.27, 9.28  
 Forest Heritage Fund 8.31, 8.79, 9.139  
 Forest Principles 4.22  
 Forest Service 4.5, 8.31  
 Forestry: Code of Practice 8.39; 8.89; environmental pressures 8.37–39; future potential 3.14; impact on soils; in the economy 2.13–14; planting 3.14; tax regime 5.49; pressures on water 7.48–49  
 Forestry Research Institute (FRI) 9.25  
 forests 8.5  
 Forests Act (1976 amendment) 9.144  
 Forests Act 1949 8.78, 8.79  
 Forests Act 1996 9.136  
 Forests Amendment Act 1993 4.18, 8.39, 1993 8.78 private indigenous forests 8.70  
 forests 8.5; area 8.37; beech 8.24; clearance 8.27; data on 8.10–11; human impacts on 8.29; maintenance 8.79–83; planted 3.14; private *see* private forests  
 formaldehyde 6.21  
 fossil fuels 3.18  
 Foundation for Research Science and Technology Public Good Science Fund 4.18  
 fragmentation of ecosystems 9.36  
 Framework Convention on Climate Change 4.22, 4.23, 5.7, 5.49, 10.19  
 freshwater ecosystems: crayfish and trout 9.43; fish 9.29, 9.85–94; invertebrates 9.72; threats to 7.6  
 frogs 9.108–109  
 fruit 9.25  
 fuel crops 3.26  
 fungi 9.12, 9.63–65; disease-causing 9.64; diversity of 9.16; edible 9.63–64; pine tree pests 8.44; poisonous 9.64; taxonomy of 9.65  
 fungicides 8.47  
 fur seals 9.125, 9.126, 9.129, 9.130–131  
*Fuschia excorticata* 7.34  
  
 galaxiids 8.22, 9.86, 9.90  
 game birds 9.142  
 gas: appliance emissions 6.21; -works 8.65  
 gases: hazardous 8.61; *see also* air quality, emissions *and* greenhouse gases  
 GATT 3.13  
 geckoes 9.112–113  
 gene banks 9.25  
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 3.13  
 general circulation models 5.9  
 genetic diversity 9.10  
 geology 8.12–14  
 geothermal regions: aquifers 7.25, 7.66; groundwater 7.7, 7.24; power 3.21, 3.25, 7.66; bacteria 9.49  
 giant kokopu 9.90  
 giant land snails 9.27, 9.71  
 giant skinks 9.112  
 giant wetas 9.27, 9.69  
*Giardia* 7.51, 7.71  
 gill nets *see* setnets

- Gisborne: carbon monoxide levels 6.29;  
erosion 8.57
- glaciation 8.14
- glass recycling 3.38, 3.41
- Glenbrook steel mill 8.42
- global warming 5.5, 5.6, 5.28–29; Global Warming Potential Index 5.28; potential impacts 5.42–43
- goats 8.33, 9.31, 9.151
- gold mines: 8.41–43, 8.65; tailings 7.50; and water pollution 7.49
- gold production 8.42–43
- Golden Bell frog 9.108
- goldfish 9.88
- Gondwana 8.12
- gorgonians 7.30, 9.84
- gorse 8.22
- government, central *see* central government
- grass grub 8.45, 8.47, 9.69; biocontrol of 8.48; and DDT 8.68
- grasses 9.25; *see also* grasslands, pasture *and* tussock
- grasshoppers 9.69
- grasslands 8.5, 8.6, 8.19–20; exotic 8.24–25; “improved” 8.76; *see also* pasture *and* tussock
- gravel beaches 7.27
- grayling 9.87, 9.90
- grazing 8.8–9; and erosion 8.19; *see also* pastoral agriculture
- Great Barrier Island skinks 9.113
- Great Fleet theory 2.8
- great white shark 9.95
- green algae 7.27, 9.11, 9.51
- green consumerism 3.12
- Green Package (1996) 4.21–22
- ‘greenhouse effect’ 5.21; and forestry 8.38; and marine waters 7.76; *see also* greenhouse gases *and* global warming
- greenhouse gases 5.5, 5.6, 5.21–22, 10.19; current emission levels 5.30, 5.53, 5.54; global warming commitment 4.245.28–29; global warming potential 5.29; impacts 5.26–34 legal controls on emissions 5.50–51; NZ emissions 5.30; *see also* carbon dioxide *and* global warming
- groundwater 7.7, 7.16, 7.24; agricultural contamination 7.40–42; and landfill leachate 7.68, 8.62–63; nitrate contamination 7.32; pesticide contamination 7.68–69, 8.65; quality of 7.67–70; state of 7.65–66
- Growsafe label 8.36
- Gunther’s tuatara 9.113
- GWP Index 5.28
- Gymnodium breve* 7.73
- gymnosperms 8.13
- Haast’s eagle 9.28
- habitat loss 9.30, 9.34–41, 10.6–7; to forestry 8.38; impact on insects 9.71; impact on reptiles 9.112
- habitat protection 9.68, 9.143–149, 10.5–6; legislation 9.134
- habitat restoration 10.7; on private land 9.153
- Halimena aotearoa* 9.81
- Hall’s totara 8.23
- halocarbons 5.22, 5.33–34; warming effect 5.28
- Halocarpus bifornis* 8.23
- halons 5.25
- Hamilton’s frog 9.108–109
- harakeke flax 7.23, 8.22, 9.61 {CHECK SP}
- harbours 7.46, 7.29
- hard-setting 8.58
- hardwoods 8.23
- hawkweed 8.21, 8.71, 8.72, 8.73
- Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act 1996 4.17, 8.78
- hazardous waste 3.42–45; Basel convention 3.44; management of 10.15–16
- health hazards: bacteria and swimming 7.56; global warming 5.42–43; indoor air pollution 6.21; landfills 8.61–62; particulate matter 6.19; photochemical smog 6.31; soil contamination 8.61–62; sulphur dioxide 6.25
- heather 8.72
- heavy metal contaminants 8.61; estuarine pollution 7.74; mining sites 8.65
- hebe 9.62
- Hector’s dolphin 9.108–109, 9.125, 9.131–132
- hedgehogs 8.48, 9.70
- Hemiandrus* 9.69
- herbal remedies 9.62
- herbfields 8.22
- heritage 2.21–27; Heritage Protection Orders 2.25, 7.83; heritage sites 2.22–23
- Hieracium* 8.21
- historic places 2.22–23; buildings 2.22–23, 2.26–27; Historic Places Trust 2.24–25
- Hochstetter’s frog 9.108, 9.109
- hoki 9.106–107
- Hooker’s sea lion 9.125
- Hoplodactylus* spp. 9.113
- Hoplostethus altanticus* 9.105–106
- Hormosira banksii* 7.27

- horopito 9.62  
 horticulture 8.25;  
 Horticulture and Food Research Institute of  
     NZ *see* HortResearch; irrigation 7.36  
 HortResearch 4.19, 9.25  
 hot springs 7.25; bacteria 9.49  
 household heating *see* domestic fires  
 household waste 3.34–35, 3.36  
*Houttuynia cordata* 9.45  
 huhu beetle 9.27  
 huia 9.32  
 humans: impact on environment 9.18–19,  
     9.37–41; impacts on forests 8.29;  
     migration 9.17–18; population age  
     structure 2.9; predation by 9.33–34,  
     9.141–143  
 humane products 8.35  
 Huntly: coal mine 7.49; sulphur dioxide levels  
     6.26  
 hydro lakes 7.23  
 hydrobromofluorocarbons 5.25–26  
 hydrochlorofluorocarbons 5.25  
 hydrocorals 9.82–83  
 hydroelectricity 3.21; developments 9.40; and  
     drought 7.19; future of 3.25; impact on  
     river flows 7.48  
*Hymenolaimus malacorhynchos* 9.120
- igneous rocks 8.16  
 immigrant cultures and conservation 2.9  
 immigration 2.9, 2.11, 2.19, 2.21  
 import controls 3.9–10  
 inanga 8.22, 9.90  
 incineration of waste 3.44  
 indicator species 7.10  
 Indicators Programme 10.3–4  
 indigenous...*see also* native...  
 indigenous birds 9.115–123; seabirds 9.121  
 indigenous forests 8.5, 8.23; ecological  
     stability of 8.70–71; impact of browsing  
     mammals 8.71; state of 8.70–71  
 indigenous plants 8.19, 9.51–56; food values  
     9.60  
 indigenous species 9.20  
 Individual Transferable Quotas 9.74–75  
 Industrial Research Ltd 4.19  
 industries: cleaner production philosophy  
     3.39; environmental impacts 8.39–40;  
     pollution 6.10, 6.16; soil contamination  
     8.62; wastewater discharges 7.46–47  
 insects 9.67, 8.22  
 inshore fisheries 9.96, 9.97  
 Institute of Environmental Science and  
     Research 4.19
- Institute of Geological and Nuclear Sciences  
     Ltd 4.19; groundwater monitoring 7.12–  
     13  
 Integrated Pest Management 8.36, 8.50  
 intensive farming 8.32, 8.33  
 inter-dune wetlands 8.75  
 intergenerational equity 4.23  
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change  
     5.9, 5.27–28, 5.48  
 International Convention for the prevention  
     of Pollution from Ships 4.28  
 International Convention for the protection of  
     New Varieties of Plants 9.25  
 International Convention for the Regulation  
     of Whaling 4.25, 9.137  
 International Convention on Trade in  
     Endangered Species 4.25  
 international environmental agreements 4.22,  
     4.26–27  
 International Undertaking on Plant Genetic  
     Resources 9.25  
 introduced species: birds 9.41; fish 9.87, 9.88;  
     invertebrates 9.44; mammals 9.31; plants  
     9.45–47; predators 9.31, 9.32, 9.112; *see*  
     *also* exotic...  
 invertebrates 9.66–85; arthropods 9.66–67;  
     endemic 9.68; exotic 9.44; freshwater  
     9.72; land 9.68–73  
 ironsand 8.41, 8.43  
 irrigation 7.6, 7.80; government assistance  
     7.37; impact on water flows 7.35–36; and  
     water quality 7.35–36  
 island ecosystems 9.35  
 Island Sanctuaries 9.149, 9.151  
*Isolepsis nodosa* 8.21
- jack mackerels 9.95  
 Japanese kelp 7.52  
*Jasus edwardsii* 9.76  
*Jasus verreauxi* 9.76
- Kaharoa-kokako 9.148  
 kahikatea 8.23, 8.70; loss from wetlands 7.24  
 Kaikoura sperm whales 9.126  
 Kaituna Treaty claim 1983 2.14  
 kakapo 9.117, 9.120  
 kanuka 8.22  
 Kapiti Island 9.149  
 Karst landscapes 8.17  
 katipo 9.44  
 kauri forests 8.23; current state of 8.70;  
     timber production 8.31

- kauri snails 9.71  
 kawakawa 7.34  
 kea 9.30  
 kelp 7.27, 7.28, 9.51  
 Kermadec Marine Reserve 9.143  
 kina 9.84–85  
 kiore 2.11, 9.31, 9.32; and kakapo 9.120  
 kiwi 8.26, 9.119  
 Kiwifruit Marketing Board kiwigreen programme 8.36  
*Knightsia excelsa* 8.23  
 Kohanga Reo 2.18  
 koi carp 7.51, 9.89  
 kokako 9.30; and possums 9.32; kokako-Kaharoa 9.148  
 Kopuati Peat Dome 7.84  
 koromiko 9.62  
 kotukutuku 7.34  
 kowhai 7.34  
 kumara 2.12, 9.61  
*Kunzea* 8.22  
 Kura Kaupapa Maori schools 2.18
- Lake Aratiatia 7.23  
 Lake Benmore 7.23  
 Lake Ellesmere 7.23, 9.93; eels 9.92  
 Lake Forsyth 9.93  
 Lake Hauroko 7.23  
 Lake Rotomahana 7.23  
 Lake Rotorua 8.64  
 Lake Taupo 7.23  
 Lake Te Anau 7.23  
 Lake Waikaremoana 7.23  
 Lake Wairarapa 7.23  
 Lake Wakatipu 7.23  
 lakes 7.23; management of 7.83; state of 7.58–61  
 lakeweeds 7.50–51, 9.48  
 lamp shells 9.85  
 land: cover 8.7, 8.11, 8.28; data on 8.10–11; development 8.8; drainage 7.37; information 4.5, 8.7; land mass formation 8.12–13; severity of pressures on 8.92  
 Land Act 1948 8.83  
 land invertebrates 9.68–73  
 land snails 9.69  
 land use 8.8; contamination risks 8.61; Land Use Capability classification system 8.19; ecological footprint 3.3–5; impacts on waters 7.31–32; impacts summary 8.91; issues 8.7; landcare groups 7.80; legislation 8.7; risk management 10.9–10; sustainability expenditure 8.85
- Landcare Research NZ Ltd 4.19; ecological restoration 8.79; mapping 8.11; Spatial Database 8.7  
 'landcare' groups 8.89  
 landfills 3.32, 3.33–35, 8.62–63; gas 3.45, 8.62; Landfill Census 3.34; management 10.15–16  
 Lauder atmospheric data 5.12  
*Laurelia novaeselandiae* 8.23  
 laws *see* legislation  
 leachate: in groundwater 7.68; monitoring 8.62  
 lead 6.33; airborne 6.5; in paint 6.18; in petrol 6.34, 6.35; pollution 6.14, 6.32–33  
 legislation 4.10–19, 9.141–143; conservation 9.133–136; habitat protection 9.133–136; land management 8.78; land use 8.7; and Maori interests 9.141; sustainable agriculture 8.35  
 Leigh Marine Reserve 9.151  
 leiopelmids 9.108–109  
*Lepidothamnus intermedius* 8.23  
*Leptospermum* 8.22  
*Leucocarbo onslowi* 9.120  
*Leymus arenarius* 8.76  
 lichens 9.64–65  
 light reflectance 6.23–24  
 lime and nitrate leaching 8.60  
 limestone 8.43  
*Lindberg maritima* 9.58  
*Lissendoryx* 9.33, 9.34  
*Litoria aurea* 9.108  
 litter 3.32, 3.36; marine pollution 7.75  
 Little Barrier Island 9.149  
 little owl 9.70  
 littoral fringe 7.27  
 liverworts 9.57  
 livestock: diversity 9.24; ecological footprint 3.3–5; Livestock Improvement Corporation 9.24; methane emissions; 5.32 wastes 7.33  
 lizards 9.110–113  
 local authorities 4.6; forestry restrictions 8.80, 8.82; and heritage protection 2.25; reform and environmental management 4.7; and waste management 3.37  
*Logania depressa* 8.72  
 logging: low-impact 8.82, 9.40  
 London Convention on marine pollution 7.82  
 London Dumping Convention 4.28  
 longline bycatch 9.121–122  
 long-tailed bat 9.124  
 low-impact logging 8.92, 9.40  
 lupins 8.22, 8.75; blight 8.76  
 lyme grass 8.76

- mabenta petrel 9.120–121
- mackerel trawling bycatch 9.132
- macro-algae 9.51
- Macrocystis pyrifera* 7.28
- macro-invertebrate index 7.10
- Macropiper excelsum* 7.34
- Macruronus novaezelandiae* 9.106–107
- mahinga kai 2.22
- mahoe 7.34
- maire 8.23
- maize 8.57–59
- Maketu estuary 7.72
- makomako 7.34
- MALFIRM 9.108
- mammals 9.124–132; impact of 9.42; introduced 9.31–32
- Manapouri controversy 7.83
- Manawatu dunelands 7.63–64
- mangrove ecosystems 7.27
- Manoao colensoi* 8.23
- manuka 8.22
- Maori: agriculture 2.13; alienation of land 2.15–16; and biodiversity 9.28–29; conservation interests 9.140–141; conservation measures 8.80, 9.133; contemporary 2.16–17; cultural harvesting 9.33; culturally important plants 9.60–62; culturally significant places 2.22; and deforestation 8.27; dolphin hunting 9.126; and eels 9.92–94; environmental values 2.9–10; Maori Fisheries Act 1898 9.75; fishing reserves 9.93; food gathering and mana 9.93; food sources 2.11–12, 9.60–61; freshwater fish exploitation 9.87; gardening 2.12, 2.23–24; health 2.13, 2.15, 2.16, 2.17; language 2.18; and molluscs 9.72–73; perceptions of water 7.9; population 2.11–17; pre-European resource management 2.13; settlement of NZ 2.11, 2.13; socio-economic status 2.16–17; use of minerals 8.40
- Mapara wildlife management reserve 9.148
- mapping 8.11, 10.6
- Mapua pesticide manufacture site 8.65–66
- Margot Forde Centre 9.25
- marine animals 9.72–84; extinction 9.29; numbers of species 9.67; threatened 9.68, 9.70; *see also* marine mammals
- marine biotoxins 7.14; monitoring 7.82
- marine ecosystems: conservation 7.30, 7.83
- marine environment 7.26; international conventions 4.28, 7.82; protection of 10.13; state of marine waters 7.72–76
- marine mammals 7.28; Marine Mammals Protection Act 1978 7.87, 9.135, 9.142, 9.143; plastic litter hazard 7.75 sanctuaries 9.143
- marine molluscs 9.67
- marine parks 7.87
- marine reserves 9.143, 9.147; Marine Reserves Act 1971 7.83, 9.135; rock lobsters 9.148; visitor impact 9.39
- Marine Safety Authority Marine Oil Spill Response Strategy 7.75
- market gardening 8.25
- MARPOL convention 7.82
- marram grass 8.22, 8.75
- Marsden Fund 4.18
- Marsden Point refinery 6.26
- Martha Hill Goldmine 7.50, 8.65
- Martin Report 8.86
- mass movement erosion 8.52, 8.55
- matagouri 8.22
- mataitai 9.96
- Matata lagoon 7.72
- Maud Island frog 9.108
- Maui gasfield 3.20
- Maximum Allowable Fishing Related Mortality *see* MALFIRM
- Maximum Sustainable Yield (MSY) principle 9.76, 9.77, 9.154
- medicinal plants 9.62
- Melampsora larici-populina* 8.45
- melanoma 5.39–40
- Melictus ramiflorus* 7.34
- Mercury Islands 9.112
- mesotrophic wetlands 7.23
- metamorphic rocks 8.17
- meteorological data 5.40–41
- methane: concentrations 5.6, 5.32; emissions 5.6, 5.11; from landfills 8.62; sources of 5.22
- methyl bromide 5.26
- methyl chloroform 5.26
- Metrosideros* spp. 8.23
- MetService 5.11
- mice 9.32
- microalgae 9.50–51
- micro-organisms in surface waters 7.57, 7.60–61
- Milankovitch cycles 5.8
- millipedes 9.27
- mineral deficiencies in soils 8.19
- minerals 8.17–18; resources 3.8, 8.5, 8.42–43
- mining: Antarctica 4.27; environmental pressures 8.40–43; and water 7.49–50; site contamination 8.65

- Minister of Fisheries: protection powers 9.142; quotas 4.17
- Ministry for the Environment 9.139; Cleaner Production Programme 3.24; National Environmental Indicators Programme 4.21, 6.9; National Environmental Programme 7.10; standards and guidelines 4.15
- Ministry of Agriculture Marine Biotoxins Surveillance Unit 7.14
- Ministry of Energy Abolition Act 1989 6.15
- Ministry of Fisheries 9.139; assessments 9.21; Nonfish Species and Fisheries Interactions Working Group 9.130; Observer Programme 9.108; *see also* Quota Management System
- Ministry of Forestry 9.140; sustainable management unit 8.87
- Ministry of Health: Drinking Water Surveillance Programme 7.14; environmental guidelines 4.15; review of water quality and management 7.81
- minke whales 9.126
- mitochondrial bacteria 9.15
- mixed cropping 8.25; and soil 8.57–59
- moa 9.26, 9.28
- moki 7.28
- molluscs 7.27, 9.67
- Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer 4.18, 4.28, 5.7, 5.9; timetable 5.45
- Moriuri 9.29, 9.120
- mosses 9.57, 9.58; moss animals 9.84
- mosquitofish 9.89
- moths 8.22
- motor vehicles *see* vehicles
- Motutapu Island 9.149
- Mount Bruce Reserve petrels 9.121
- mountains 8.14, 8.16
- Mt Pinatubo 5.27
- Mt Ruapehu 8.16
- mudfish 9.90
- mudflats 7.27
- Muehlenbeckia complexa* 8.21
- multilateral environmental agreements 4.22
- Muriwhenua claim 1988 2.15
- mushrooms 9.63–64
- mustelids 9.31
- mycorrhizal fungi 9.64–65
- Mycota 9.16
- mynas 9.41
- myriapods 9.27, 9.67
- Mystacina tuberculata* 9.124
- Mystacinobia zelandica* 9.70
- Myxoma virus* 8.48, 8.49
- Naegleri fowleri* 7.57
- NASA Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer 5.10
- National Assessment of Pesticides in Groundwater 7.69
- National Biodiversity Strategy 8.88, 10.7
- National Environment Indicators Programme 6.9, 7.10, 8.7
- National Flora and Fauna Investigations Service 9.143
- National Groundwater Monitoring Programme 7.12
- National Groundwater Quality Network 7.13
- National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research Ltd *see* NIWA
- national parks 9.143–147; National Parks Act 1980 9.135–136; and tourism 9.39
- National Science Strategy for Sustainable Land Management 8.86
- National Sustainable Land Management Strategy 8.7
- National Task Group contaminated sites 8.64
- National Waste Data Report* 3.33
- National Water and Soil Conservation Authority 1967 7.78
- National Water Quality Network 7.13
- National Wetlands Policy 7.37
- native bees 9.68
- native birds in pine plantations 8.26
- native fish 9.43, 9.86, 9.88; distribution 9.88; impact of introduced species 9.89
- native forest: privately owned 8.31; replacement with exotics 8.26; restoration 9.153
- Native Plants Protection Act 1934 9.134, 9.141
- native slugs 9.71–72
- native timber 9.59, 8.31
- native tree parasites 8.43
- natural gas: from landfills 3.45; reserves 3.20
- natural resources 3.8–9
- needle blight fungus 8.26
- nematode worms 8.46, 9.11, 9.67, 9.69
- Neochanna* spp. 9.90
- Nestegis cunninghamii* 8.23
- Neurotoxic Shellfish Poisoning 7.73
- new plantings 5.49; sustainable management 8.78, 8.82
- dunelands 8.84; shrublands 8.84
- New Zealand Antarctic Institute 4.19
- New Zealand Biodiversity Strategy 9.135
- New Zealand Coastal Policy Statement 8.83–84, 8.88
- New Zealand Conservation Authority 9.138
- New Zealand Fish and Game Council 9.139

- New Zealand Forest Accord 1992 8.31, 8.39, 8.82;
- New Zealand Forest Research Institute Ltd 4.19
- New Zealand Forest Service *see* Forest Service
- New Zealand Historic Places Trust *see* Historic Places Trust
- New Zealand Institute for Crop and Food Research 4.19, 9.25
- New Zealand Institute for Crop and Food Research 9.25
- New Zealand Land Resource Inventory (NZLRI) 8.7, 8.10, 8.19, 8.55
- New Zealand Landfills Guidelines 8.62
- New Zealand Pastoral Agriculture Research Institute Ltd *see* AgResearch
- New Zealand: climate 2.5; colonisation 2.19; cultural heritage 2.21–27; diet 3.3–4; ethnic mix 2.11; geography 2.9; human settlement 2.2; European population 2.19–21; species 9.20; sustainability of way of life 3.3; temperatures 5.40, 5.41
- Nga Whenua Rahui 8.31, 8.79, 9.139
- Ngaati Te Ata stonefields 2.24
- Ngai Tahu: claim (1992) 2.15; eel fisheries 9.93, 9.94
- nitrate: in groundwater 7.32, 7.67–68; and soil acidity 8.60
- nitrogen dioxide 6.21
- nitrogen fertiliser 8.34, 8.37, 8.59; and soil pH 8.60
- nitrogen in surface water 7.38
- nitrous oxide 5.6, 5.11, 5.22, 5.33
- NIWA 4.19; air quality monitoring 6.36; fishery research vessels 9.97; riparian vegetation restoration programme 8.79
- North Island: brown kiwi 8.26; East Coast erosion 8.56, 8.57; rainfall 7.17
- Northern Buller's albatross 9.120
- Northern Royal albatross 9.120
- Northland: dunelands 8.76; erosion 8.55; habitat loss 9.35
- Nothofagus* spp. 8.24, 9.53
- notified water rights system 7.36
- noxious species: aquatic weeds 7.50–51; noxious fish regulations 9.88–89; plants 9.45
- Nugget Point marine mammals 7.28
- nuisance algae 7.55
- nut crops 9.25
- nutrient depletion 7.41, 8.59; and forestry 8.38, 8.39
- nutrient enrichment 7.11, 7.41; coastal waters 7.72; pollution 9.89–90; rivers 7.55
- odours and air quality 6.22
- OECD review of NZ environmental policy 4.3–4
- Officials Committee on Energy Policy 3.24
- oil and gas: exploration 3.23; potential 3.25  
oil: discarded 3.41; imports 3.8, 3.25; reserves 3.20; spills 7.75, 7.80; storage 8.64–65
- old man's beard 9.48
- Oligosoma* spp. 9.149, 9.112, 9.113
- oligotrophic bogs 7.23
- Onychopora 9.70
- open cast coal mines 7.49
- open fires: replacement grants 6.33; and respiratory infections 6.21
- Ophiotoma novo-ulma* 8.45
- orange roughly 9.95, 9.105–106; stock assessments 9.97
- orcas 9.125
- organic farming 8.36
- Organic Products Export Group 8.36
- organic waste in surface water 7.38
- organochlorines 8.47, 8.61, 8.67–68; dieldrin 8.66; and Hector's dolphin 9.132; Organochlorines Programme, Ministry for the Environment 8.88; timber treatment 8.63; toxicity 8.67
- ornamental plants 9.25
- Otago erosion 8.55
- outfalls 7.46, 7.47
- overseas debt 3.4, 3.9
- owlet nightjar 9.28
- oxides of nitrogen 6.30–31
- oxygen: depletion 9.41; levels in rivers 7.54
- oxygen weeds 7.50
- oysters 9.80
- ozone 5.10, 5.15–16; and photochemical smog 6.31–32
- ozone-depleting substances 5.7, 5.24–26; ; phaseout of 5.9, 5.45, 5.47
- ozone depletion: chemistry of 5.25; data on 10.4; ozone hole 5.5; responses to 5.45–47; and UV radiation 5.16–18
- ozone layer 5.5, 5.16, 10.20; Ozone Layer Protection Amendment Act 1996 4.18; protection of 4.28; state of 5.34

- pa 2.13, 2.22  
 Pacific geckoes 9.113  
 Pacific oyster 7.51  
 Pacific rats *see* kiore  
 packaging 3.41  
*Pagrus auratus* 7.28, 9.104  
 pakihi 7.23–24  
 pampas grass 8.76  
*Paphies* spp. 7.27  
*Paragorgia arborea* 9.84  
 parasites: native trees 8.43 nematodes 8.46  
     protozoans 9.50; roundworm 8.47; wasps  
     9.69  
*Paratylenchus* 9.69  
 parks and reserves 9.143–147  
 parore 7.28  
 partially protected species 9.142  
 particulate matter 6.19–23; dust deposition  
     6.20; lead monitoring 6.32–33; levels 6.5;  
*Paryphanta* protection 9.142  
 pastoral agriculture 8.6, 8.8–9, 8.32; and  
     drought 7.19; and erosion 8.19; impact of  
     8.32; risk management 10.9–10; and water  
     pollution 7.6, 7.33  
 pasture 8.6, 8.9, 8.76, 9.25; nutrient depletion  
     8.59; productivity and fertilisers 8.59–60;  
     run-off 7.33 7.37, 7.59; weeds 8.45  
 pate 7.34  
 paua 9.79  
 PCBs and Hector's dolphins 9.132  
 PCP 8.63, 8.64  
 peat logs 9.59  
*Pecten novaezelandiae* 7.27  
 penguins 9.149  
 perennial ryegrass 8.24  
 perfluorocarbons 5.33  
 Peruvian jack mackerels 9.95  
 pest control measures 8.89–90, 9.151, 10.8;  
     environmental pressures from 8.46;  
     possums 9.152; *see also* pests and  
     pesticides  
 Pest Management Strategy 8.89–90  
 pesticides 8.46; in groundwaters 7.68–69;  
     manufacture 8.65–66; Pesticides Board  
     8.86; residues 8.35, 8.36; resistance to  
     8.47  
 pests 8.5, 9.41–48; biocontrol 8.47–50;  
     Canterbury 8.44; environmental pressure  
     from 8.43–50; and water ecosystems 7.50–  
     52, 7.81–82; and weeds 10.4  
 petrels 9.29  
 petrol stations 10.18  
*Phaeocryptopus* 8.44  
*Phocarcos hookeri* 9.125, 9.127–130  
*Phormium tenax* 7.23  
 phosphate fertiliser 3.8, 8.24; *see also* nitrogen  
     fertiliser  
 photochemical smog 6.31–32  
*Phyllocladus* spp. 8.23  
 phytoplankton 9.50  
 pimela 8.21–22  
 pine trees 8.23, 9.45  
 pingao 8.76, 9.61–62  
 pinhole borer beetle 8.43  
 pinnipeds 9.126  
*Pinus radiata* 8.25–26  
 pipi 7.27  
*Pithomyces chartarum* 9.64  
 plaggen soils 2.12  
 Plant Variety Rights Act 9.23  
 plantation forests 8.6, 8.26–27; increase in  
     3.14; understorey 8.26–27  
 plants 9.11–12; biodiversity 9.16, 9.24;  
     culturally important 9.60–62; evolution of  
     9.53; indigenous 9.51–56; noxious 9.45–  
     47; threatened 9.54–56  
 plate tectonics 8.14–15  
*Poa* 8.20, 8.21  
 podocarp forests: deforestation 7.23–24;  
     logging 9.40  
 podocarp hardwood forests 8.23, 8.70  
 pohuehue 8.21  
 pohutukawa 7.34, 8.13  
 point source pollution 7.32; from farms 7.41;  
     of rivers 7.39; of surface water 7.38  
     9.152  
 policy *see* environmental policy  
 polluter pays principle 4.10, 4.23  
 pollution *see* air pollution, industrial  
     pollution, water pollution  
 polyaromatic hydrocarbons 8.65  
*Pomatoceros* 7.27  
 poplars 8.44  
 populations: Population Management Plans  
     9.142, 9.143; safety thresholds 9.49  
 porina 8.47; and DDT 8.68; weevils 9.69  
 Pork Industry Board code of practice for  
     sustainable agriculture 7.81  
 possums 8.45, 9.32; control of 8.89, 9.151,  
     9.152, 10.8; densities 8.46; impacts 8.46  
 power conservation 3.31  
 power stations 3.21, 3.25, 3.26 *see also* dams  
     *and* hydroelectricity  
 predators introduced *see* introduced predators  
 prevailing winds 6.12  
 private forests 8.70, 8.80  
 production and consumption 3.3–7; energy  
     use 3.16–28; OECD patterns 3.5–7

- prospecting 8.41, 8.42  
 protected marine areas 10.13  
 Protected National Areas Programme 8.11, 8.19, 8.79, 8.88, 9.144, 10.6  
 protected species 9.133; partial protection 9.142  
*Proteodes carnifex* 8.43  
 Protists 9.12  
 Protocol to the Antarctic Treaty on Environmental Protection 4.28  
*Prototrocotes oxyrhynchus* 9.90  
 protozoans 9.15, 9.50  
*Prumnopitys* spp. 8.23  
*Pterodroma* spp. 9.120  
 Public Good Science Fund 4.18, 8.7, 10.5; targeting 8.86  
 public transport patronage 6.15  
 publicly notifiable species 9.142  
 pugging 8.58  
 puha 9.61  
 pukatea 8.23  
 pukeko 9.117  
 Pukepuke Lagoon 7.63–64, 7.65  
 pulp and paper industry 6.16  
 pumice soils 8.18; and forestry 8.26  
*Pumilus antiquatus* 9.85  
 puriri 8.23  
 Purukohukohu catchment study 7.35, 7.36  
  
 quarry economies 3.8–10  
 Quasi-Biennial Oscillation 5.16, 5.34  
 Queen Elizabeth II National Trust 9.139; forest protection 8.79  
 Quota Management System 4.17–18, 9.74–75, 9.142; economic impact of 3.15; eels 9.92; Quota Management Areas 9.98; fish stocks 9.99, 9.100; marine invertebrates 9.73  
  
 rabbits 8.45, 9.31; control of 8.90; Rabbit Haemorrhagic Disease 8.48, 8.49; Rabbit and Land Management Programme 8.90  
 radiata 8.25–26  
 ragwort 8.48  
 rahui 9.61–62, 9.133  
 rainfall 5.42–43, 7.6; seasonal variations 7.17, 7.18  
 Rakaia River Water Conservation Order 7.36  
 Ramsar Convention 4.25, 7.84, 9.127–138  
*Raoulia* 8.21  
 'rare' plants 9.52  
 ratites 9.119  
  
 rats 9.29, 9.31; impact on reptiles 9.112; *see also* kiore  
*Raoulia australis* 8.22  
 raumo 8.21  
 raupo 7.23  
 rauriki 9.61  
 recreation: and environmental degradation 9.37–38; fisheries 7.79; *see also* tourism  
 recycling 3.38, 3.40–42  
 red tussock 8.21, 8.72  
 reefs 7.28  
 regional air plans 6.37  
 Regional Conservation Boards 9.138  
 Regional Conservation Management Strategy 8.87  
 regional councils: air quality 6.36, 6.9; coastal monitoring 7.14; environmental responsibility 4.7, 4.8, 4.13–14; responsibility for waters 7.8; water quality monitoring 7.12  
 Regional Fish and Game Council 9.139  
 regional water boards 7.78  
 Register of Community Drinking Water Supplies in NZ 7.70  
 renewable energy sources 3.26–29  
 reptiles 9.110–113, 9.114  
 research: air quality impacts 6.38; ecology 9.21; funding 9.19, 9.21–22; fungi 9.65; NIWA vessels 9.97; responsibility and funding 10.5; soils 8.51  
 reserves 9.143–147; Reserves Act 1977 9.135; marine 9.143  
 residual wastes 3.42  
 Resource Management Act 1991 4.10–15, 9.136; and air quality 6.9, 6.34, 6.36; consents 4.14; distribution of responsibility 8.85; energy sector 10.17; flow chart 4.12; functions 4.13; heritage protection 2.25; and industrial emissions 6.16; landfill management 8.63; local authority responsibilities 8.78, 8.81; and Maori food gathering 9.94; mining 8.65, 8.41; monitoring requirements 4.14; responsibilities under 4.13–14; and stream bank protection 7.34; and sustainability 4.10; Treaty of Waitangi provisions 2.15; and water management 7.78–79  
 resource management legislation 4.11; *see also* Resource Management Act 1991  
 resource management: native timber 8.32; agriculture 8.32–37  
 rewarewa 8.23  
 rimu 8.23  
 ring nematodes 9.69

- Rio Declaration on Environment and Development 4.22, 4.23, 4.24
- riparian zones: habitat loss 7.34; Riparian Management Guidelines 7.80; riparian retirement planting 7.34
- rivers 7.20–23; control works and flooding 7.19; dams 7.48; flow studies 7.10, 7.35; catchments 7.21–7.22; flow 7.21–22, 9.40; management of 7.83; nutrient concentrations 7.55; point source pollution 7.39; state of 7.53–57; water quality 7.54
- Riwaka Research centre 9.25
- rock lobsters 7.28, 9.76; in marine reserves 9.148, 9.151
- rockpool fish 9.95
- rocks 8.16–17; *see also* minerals
- rongoa clinics 9.62
- Rosa rubiginosa* 8.22
- roundworms 8.46
- Royal NZ Institute of Horticulture 9.25
- rubbish *see* waste
- ruminant animals and methane emissions 5.32
- run-off: and nutrient loss 7.41; and scallops 9.78; and vegetation cover 7.36; nutrient pollution 9.89–90
- Rural Futures Trust 8.89
- rushes 7.23
- rust fungi 9.65
- ryegrass 8.20, 8.24, 8.25
- Rytidosperma* 8.20–21
- Salix fragilis* 7.34
- salmon 7.51, 9.88
- Salmonella* 7.57
- sand convolvulus 8.21
- sand coprosma 8.21
- sand daphne 8.21–22
- sand drift 8.21
- sand dunes 9.61
- sand grass 8.21
- sandflats 7.27
- satellite mapping 8.11
- sawmills and contamination 8.63–64
- scabweed 8.21, 8.22, 8.43, 8.71
- scallops 7.27, 9.78–79; dredging 9.40
- scampi 9.76
- Scarlet Alcyonidium 9.84
- scarlet rudd 7.51
- Schefflera digitata* 7.34
- Schistochila nitidissima* 9.57
- science reforms 4.18–19
- Scleractinians 9.83
- Scolytis multistriatus* 8.45
- scrub *see* shrubland
- sea environment 7.28, 7.30–31
- sea fans 9.84
- sea grass 9.51
- sea level change 5.6
- sea lions 9.127–130
- sea pens 9.84
- sea urchins 9.84–85
- sea water 7.7
- seabed invertebrates 7.28
- seabirds 9.120–122; indigenous *see* indigenous seabirds
- seagrass 7.27; and sedimentation 7.75
- sealing 9.130, 9.133
- seals 9.126; *see also* fur seals *and* sea lions 9.29
- seamounts 7.30
- seaweeds 7.28, 9.51; pests 7.51–52; tidal zone 7.27 *see also* algae *and* kelp
- sedges 7.23
- sedimentary rocks 8.17
- sedimentary soils 8.19
- sedimentation 7.8, 7.32; construction runoff 7.47; and deforestation 7.40; and forestry 7.49, 8.38; impact on harbours and estuaries 7.75; and mining 8.41
- selective breeding 9.23
- selective logging 9.40
- semen storage 9.24
- septic tanks 7.45, 7.47
- serpulid tubeworms 7.27
- service stations and soil contamination 8.64–65
- setnets 9.107–108; and Hector's dolphin 9.131
- settlement of New Zealand: by Europeans 2.19; by Polynesians 2.8
- sewage 7.6; outfalls and coastal waters 7.46; point source pollution 7.44–46; pollutants 7.44; sludge as fertiliser 8.69; treatment 7.43, 7.44, 7.81; untreated 7.45
- sewerage systems 7.44–46
- sheep: density 8.8–9; environmental pressures 7.41; numbers of 8.33
- sheet erosion 8.54
- shellfish 9.29, 9.72–73; aquaculture 9.72; contamination 7.72; poisoning from toxic algae 7.52, 7.73
- Shigella* 7.57
- ship rats 9.31, 9.32
- shortfinned eel 9.90
- short-tailed bat 9.124–125
- shrublands 8.19–20, 8.22; maintenance of 8.84

- Sirex wasp 8.47
- Sites of Special Wildlife Interest database 8.11, 10.6
- skin cancers 5.39–40
- skinks 9.112, 9.113
- slow-combustion fires 6.15
- slugs 9.27, 9.71; exotic 9.44
- slumping 8.58
- smog *see* photochemical smog
- smoke pollution 6.23–24
- smoking 6.21, 6.38; Smoke-free Environments Act 6.21
- smuggling wildlife *see* wildlife trade
- snails 9.27, 9.67; exotic 9.44; threatened 9.71
- snapper 7.28, 9.104–105
- snow tussocks 8.20, 8.21
- soft corals 9.84
- soils 8.5, 8.18–19, 8.51–69; acidification *see* acidification of soil; carbon loss 8.57–58; chemical contamination *see* soil contamination; compaction 8.37, 8.38, 8.58–59; conservation *see* soil conservation; data 10.4; deficiencies 8.19; degradation 8.6, 8.50–51; erosion *see* soil erosion; and forestry 8.38; impact of agriculture 8.37; pH 8.60; plaggen 2.12; research 8.51
- sustainable management 10.9–10; structure loss 8.58–59
- soil conservation: expenditure 8.85; effectiveness of programmes 8.88; techniques 8.51; Conservation and River Control Act 1941 7.9, 7.18, 7.76, 8.47, 8.81;
- soil contamination 8.40, 8.60–69; of agricultural land 8.66; dieldrin 8.66; gasworks 8.65; landfills 8.62–63; pesticide manufacture 8.65–66; service stations 8.64–65; timber treatment 8.63–64
- soil erosion 8.6, 8.19, 8.52–56; NZ rate 8.52; recovery time 8.52; responsibility 10.10; slips 8.54; South Island 8.55; and urbanisation 8.40
- solar heating 3.20–21
- solar radiation 5.18–20; *see also* UV radiation
- solid fuel emissions 6.15–16
- South Island Eel Accord 9.94
- South Island High Country Review (Martin Report) 8.86
- South Island Landless Maoris Act 1906 8.82
- South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty 4.29
- Southern Ocean Whale Sanctuary 9.127
- sow thistles 9.61
- species: definition of 9.10; diversity 9.10; estimated numbers 9.11–12; indigenous 9.20; species recovery programmes 9.68, 9.150–151; threatened *see* threatened species; unknown 9.49
- sperm whales 9.126
- sphagnum moss 9.58
- Sphenodon* spp. 9.111, 9.113
- spiders 9.27, 9.67
- spinifex 8.21
- Spirits Bay 8.76
- sponges 9.33, 9.81, 9.34
- spraydrift 6.5
- squid 9.79; trawling and sea lion kills 9.129–130
- SSWI database 8.11
- State Forest Service 8.31
- State-owned forests management agreements 8.82
- Stephen's Island frog 9.108, 9.109
- Stewart Island dunelands 8.76
- stoats 9.31
- stonefields 2.23–24
- stormwater 7.6, 7.81
- stranded whales 9.127
- Stratford power station consent 5.50
- stratosphere 5.12
- streambank erosion 8.52
- Strigops habroptilus* 9.117, 9.120
- stylasterids 9.82–83
- subantarctic islands 9.71
- subduction 8.14–15
- subsidies: agriculture 3.13; environmental impact 8.84; and land use 8.33
- subsoil compaction 8.58–59
- subtropical convergence 7.25
- Sugar Loaf Islands Marine Protected Area 7.87
- sulphur dioxide 6.5, 6.25–27; *see also* air quality
- sulphur hexafluoride 5.28, 5.53
- sunshine levels 5.17–18
- sunspot cycles 5.8
- superphosphate: cadmium residues 8.68–69; *see also* phosphate fertilisers and nitrogen fertilisers
- surface capping 8.58
- surface erosion 8.52
- surface water 7.16, 7.20–24; resources 7.16
- suspended particulate 6.20, 6.23
- suspended solids 7.11, 7.53–54
- sustainability ethic 10.21
- sustainability principle 4.9–10; Fisheries Act 1996 4.17; agriculture *see* sustainable agriculture

- sustainable agriculture 8.33; expenditure on 8.87; Sustainable Agriculture Facilitation Programme 8.7, 8.86
- sustainable land management: legislation 8.78, 8.79; programmes 8.86; publicly funded research 8.87; Sustainable Land Management Strategy 8.85
- sustainable resource management 9.23–25; fisheries 9.74–78; Sustainable Management Fund (SMF) 8.7, 8.86
- swiddening 2.12, 2.13
- swimming and water-borne bacteria 7.56, 7.57, 7.60–61
- Swiss needle cast 8.44
- symbiosis 9.11; bacteria 9.49; fungi 9.11, 9.64
- taaire 8.23
- tachinid fly 8.50
- Taenarthus* spp. 7.34
- Taharoa ironsands 8.41
- tahr 9.31, 9.151
- taiapure 9.96
- taiko 9.120–121
- tailings 7.50, 8.41, 8.65
- takahe 9.117
- Tamacetus shepherdii* 9.125
- tanekaha 8.23
- tarakihi 7.28
- Taranaki wetlands 7.64
- Tarawera: catchment study 7.35, 7.36; eruption 8.16; water pollution 7.39
- Tasman Accord 8.82
- Tasman Bay fishing restrictions 9.84
- Tasman Pulp and Paper Mill: emissions 6.16; Enabling Act 1954 7.39; wastewater 7.46; and water quality 7.39
- tauhine 8.21
- Taupo eruption 8.14, 8.16
- tauranga waka 2.22
- tawa 8.23
- taxonomic research NZ 9.21
- taxonomy 9.11–12, 9.15; birds 9.15–16; fungi 9.65; molluscs 9.80; research and funding 9.16; sponges 9.81
- teals 9.120
- tectonic movement 8.5, 8.14–15
- temperate reefs 7.28
- temperatures 5.19; temperature change 5.27, 5.40–41; temperature inversion 6.10
- terms of trade 3.8–10
- Terralink 4.5, 8.11
- The Gut 7.28
- thermal power generation 3.21
- 'Think Big' 3.19–20
- threatened species 9.35; bacteria 9.49; bats 9.125; birds 9.36, 9.118, 9.123–124; corals 9.83; crayfish 9.76; DOC criteria for 9.21; ducks 9.120; endemic birds 9.116; freshwater fish 9.90–91; frogs 9.109; fungi 9.65; invertebrates 9.70; native fish 9.87, 9.91; numbers of 9.48–49; plants 9.24, 9.52, 9.54–56; recovery programmes 9.151; rockpool fish 9.95; seabirds 9.120
- Three Kings Islands 9.59–60
- ti kouka *see* cabbage tree
- tidal environment 7.25, 7.27
- timber: export controls 8.82; indigenous 8.31; processing industry 3.13–14; production 8.28; treatment 8.63–64
- Tiostrea chilensis* 9.80
- titanomagnetite 8.43
- toadstools 9.64
- toatoa 8.23
- toheroa 7.27, 9.73–76
- TOMS 5.10
- Total Allowable Catch system 4.18, 9.73, 9.74–75
- Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer 5.10
- tourism 3.12, 9.37, 9.38–39
- toxic algae 7.6, 7.14, 7.52, 7.73, 10.13; monitoring 7.79, 7.82
- trace elements 8.19
- Trade in Endangered Species Act 9.143
- Tradenz Organic Products Export Group 8.36
- TRAFFIC 9.34
- transport: data 10.4; impact management 10.17–18; Transport Act 1962 on vehicle emissions 6.15
- trawling 9.37, 9.40; deep water bycatch 7.30; drowning of mammals 9.127; environmental impact 9.104; fur seal kills 9.130–131; impact on corals 9.82; and scallops 9.78; sea lion kills 9.129–130
- Treaty of Waitangi 2.14–15; claims 9.140–141; and Resource Management Act 2.15
- Treaty of Waitangi Settlement (Fisheries) Act 1992 9.75
- trees 8.25–27, 9.59
- Trigonospila brevifacies* 8.50
- troposphere 5.12; ozone 6.31–32; trace gases measurement 5.10
- trout 7.51, 9.43, 9.88
- TSP 6.20
- tuatara 9.111, 9.112, 9.113, 9.29
- tuatua 7.27
- Tuber melanosporum* 9.64
- Tui mine environmental damage 7.50
- tuna 9.97; fishery bycatch 9.112, longlines 9.121–122

- tusked weta 9.27, 9.69  
tussock 8.6, 8.76; expansion of 8.71;  
    remaining area 8.72  
tussock grasslands 8.20–21; grazing impacts  
    8.74; habitat loss 9.71; hawkweed  
    infestation 8.73; leasehold 8.78;  
    maintenance of 8.83; state of 8.71–74  
two-pond waste treatment system 7.41–42  
*Typha orientalis* 7.23
- Ulex europaeus* 8.22  
UNCED 4.9, 4.22, 4.23 Implementation  
    Officials Group 4.24  
*Undaria pinnatifida* 7.52  
United Nations Commission on Sustainable  
    Development 4.23–24  
United Nations Conference on Environment  
    and Development *see* UNCED  
United Nations Convention on the Law of the  
    Sea 4.28–29  
unleaded petrol 6.33 *see also* lead  
unprotected species 9.142  
urban areas: air quality 6.38; expansion 8.40;  
    populations' impact on waters 7.6, 7.32,  
    7.42–47; stormwater 7.47; water  
    consumption 7.43  
urbanisation: flooding 7.18–19; environmental  
    impacts 8.39–40;  
urupa 2.22  
Used Oil Recovery Programme 3.38, 3.41  
user pays principle 4.10  
UV radiation: 5.16–18; data 5.11; levels 5.37–  
    39; monitoring 5.38; potential impacts of  
    raised levels 5.39–40; and ozone depletion  
    5.5  
UV-B radiation 5.18; and aquatic ecosystems  
    5.40; harmful impacts 5.39–40
- vascular plants 9.51–56, 9.58–60  
vegetable crops 9.25, 9.61  
vegetation 8.19–26; change 8.27–31, 8.79–84;  
    ecological stability of cover 8.70; and  
    runoff 7.36; *see also* deforestation  
vehicles: emissions testing 6.9; Vehicle Fleet  
    Emissions Control Strategy 10.18  
velvet worm 9.70  
vehicle emissions 6.14, 6.38; and air quality  
    6.13–15; carbon monoxide 6.27; controls  
    on 10.12, 10.18; lead 6.34, 6.35;  
    legislation 6.51; monitoring 6.36
- Vienna Convention for the Protection of the  
    Ozone Layer 4.28, 5.45, 5.46  
viruses 9.12  
volcanoes 8.16; ash 8.52; lakes 7.23;  
    particulate emissions 6.19  
Volcanic Plateau erosion 8.55
- waahi tapu 2.22  
Waihora 7.23, 9.93  
Waihou Valley flood control scheme 7.18  
Waikato peat wetlands 7.63;  
Waikato River 7.20; water quality 7.55, 7.58  
Waimakariri River pollution 7.39  
Waipoua kauri forest 8.31  
Wairau catchment floods 7.18  
Waitangi forest kiwi 8.26  
Waitangi Tribunal claims 2.14–15, 9.140–141;  
    biodiversity claims 9.62  
Waituna Wetlands Scientific Reserve 7.84  
wasps 9.41, 9.44; parasitic *see* parasites  
waste 3.32; data on 10; disposal from boats  
    7.75; generation and disposal 3.32–36;  
    incineration 3.44; management *see* waste  
    management; mining 8.41; recycling *see*  
    recycling; wastewater from industry 7.46–  
    47; residual and hazardous waste 3.42–45;  
    Waste Analysis Protocol 3.33–34, 8.62  
waste management 10.15–16; composting  
    3.38; landfills 8.62–63; policy 3.37–38;  
    waste water irrigation 7.41, 7.42  
Water and Soil Conservation Act 1967 7.9,  
    7.78  
water: consumption 7.42–7.43; clarity 7.11;  
    demand for 7.43; drinking *see* drinking  
    water; flows 7.10–11; ground- *see*  
    groundwater; metering 7.81; pests 7.81–  
    82; pollution *see* water pollution; quality  
    *see* water quality; research funding 7.80;  
    surface *see* surface water; stocks data 7.10–  
    11; supplies from groundwater 7.24;  
    treatment 7.70; water usage 7.31, 7.9  
Water Conservation Orders 7.79, 7.83  
water hyacinth 7.50  
water management: plans 7.36; Regional  
    Policy Statements 7.78; and Resource  
    Management Act 7.79; *see also* waters  
water net 7.50–51  
water pollution 7.6–7, 7.11–12; and  
    agriculture 7.37, 7.40–42; management of  
    10.11–12; organic matter 7.40

- water quality: agricultural 7.32, 7.33, 7.35;  
coastal 7.72; data on 7.12, 7.14; drinking  
7.44–46; groundwater 7.67–70; guidelines  
7.79; impacts 7.32; lakes 7.7; management  
10.11–12; Maori perceptions 2.11;  
measures of 7.10; and micro-organisms  
7.11; monitoring 7.12, 7.14; pressures on  
10.11–12; rivers and streams 7.7, 7.54;  
suspended solids 7.11; units of  
measurement 7.12; and urbanisation 7.32,  
7.43–47
- water rights 7.78
- water weeds 7.50–51
- water-borne disease 7.51
- waters: current state of 7.6–7, 7.53–7.76; data  
on 7.6–8, 7.99–10, 10.4; ecological  
damage 7.6; ecological monitoring of 7.10;  
ecological pressures on 7.31–52  
legislation regarding 7.9; management of  
10.10–12; pressures on 7.76–89; stocks  
and flows 7.9
- waterways 7.82–83
- waterweeds 9.48
- weather 5.11, 5.18–19; *see also* climate
- weeds 9.41–48; aquatic 7.81–82; Canterbury  
8.44; control of 9.151, 10.8, 8.89–90;  
database 8.11; environmental pressure  
from 8.43–50; and water ecosystems 7.50–  
52
- weevils 8.45, 9.69
- Weinmannia racemosa* 8.23
- weka 9.44–45
- Wellington air quality 6.13
- Wellington City Council water metering 7.81
- WERI database 7.62, 7.64
- West Coast Accord 8.82
- Westland rainfall 7.17
- weta 9.27, 9.69
- wetlands 7.7, 7.23–24, 8.5; agricultural  
conversion of 8.33; drainage of 7.37;  
ecological importance 7.24; and  
indigenous wildlife 7.24; inventory 7.62;  
location 7.85–86; loss of 9.29, 9.30;  
management of 7.84–85; trees in 7.23;  
restoration 9.151
- Whakiki lagoon 7.72
- whales 9.29, 9.125; commercial hunting  
9.126–127; status 9.128; stranded 9.127
- Whangamarino Wetlands 7.84, 9.59
- Whangarei: carbon monoxide levels 6.29;  
Harbour 7.45, 7.74
- White Island micro-organisms 7.25
- whitebait 9.87, 9.90
- Whitau Scientific Reserve 8.20
- WHO Global Environmental Monitoring  
System 6.9
- wholesale energy market 3.24
- Wild and Scenic Rivers amendment 1983 7.9,  
7.83
- Wild Animals Control Act 1977 9.151
- Wild Birds Protection Act 1864 9.133
- Wildlife Act 1953 4.18, 9.121, 9.133, 9.135,  
9.141–142
- wildlife protection legislation 9.133–134
- wildlife trade 9.34
- wind: direction and strength 6.12; farms 3.27,  
3.28; power 3.20, 3.26, 3.27
- wingless bat fly 9.70
- wood fires 6.15, 6.16
- woodrose 9.59
- Working group on Carbon Dioxide Policy  
5.51
- Working Party on Sustainable Land  
Management 8.83
- yeasts 9.64
- yellowheads 9.41
- yellow-silver pine 8.23
- Zostera* 7.27